

N-channel 650 V, 0.185 Ω typ., 16 A MDmesh M2
Power MOSFET in D2PAK, TO-220FP and TO-220 packages

Datasheet - production data

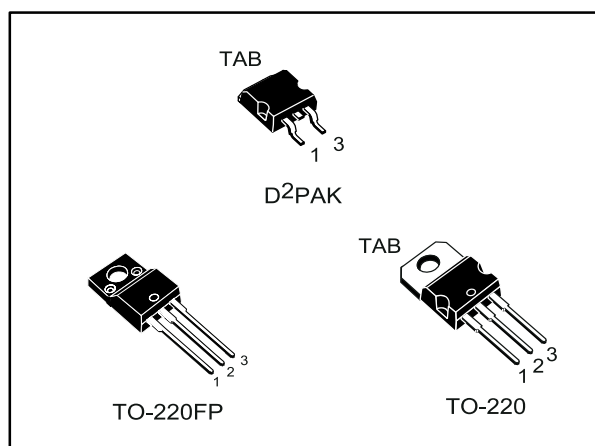
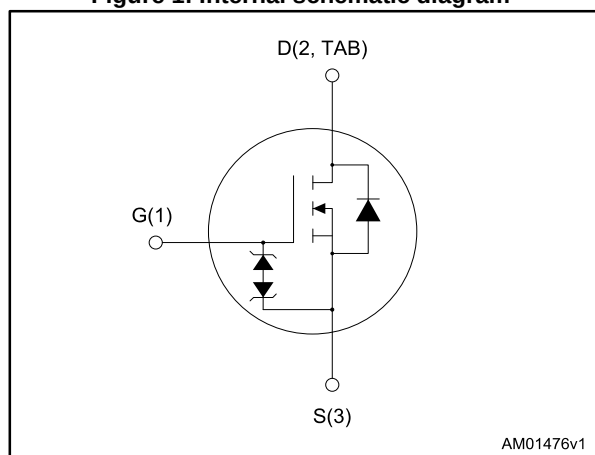


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



Features

Order codes	V _{DS}	R _{DS(on)} max	I _D
STB24N65M2	650 V	0.23 Ω	16 A
STF24N65M2			
STP24N65M2			

- Extremely low gate charge
- Excellent output capacitance (C_{oss}) profile
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

Applications

- Switching applications

Description

These devices are N-channel Power MOSFETs developed using MDmesh™ M2 technology. Thanks to their strip layout and improved vertical structure, the devices exhibit low on-resistance and optimized switching characteristics, rendering them suitable for the most demanding high efficiency converters.

Table 1: Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB24N65M2	24N65M2	D ² PAK	Tape and reel
STF24N65M2		TO-220FP	Tube
STP24N65M2		TO-220	

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		D ² PAK TO-220	TO-220FP	
V _{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 25		V
I _D	Drain current (continuous) at T _C = 25 °C	16	16 ⁽¹⁾	A
I _D	Drain current (continuous) at T _C = 100 °C	10	10 ⁽¹⁾	A
I _{DM} ⁽²⁾	Drain current (pulsed)	64	64 ⁽¹⁾	A
P _{TOT}	Total dissipation at T _C = 25 °C	150	30	W
dv/dt ⁽³⁾	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15		V/ns
dv/dt ⁽⁴⁾	MOSFET dv/dt ruggedness	50		V/ns
V _{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s; T _C = 25 °C)		2500	V
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	- 55 to 150		°C
T _j	Max. operating junction temperature			

Notes:⁽¹⁾Limited by maximum junction temperature.⁽²⁾Pulse width limited by safe operating area.⁽³⁾I_{SD} ≤ 16 A, di/dt ≤ 400 A/μs; V_{DS(peak)} < V_{(BR)DSS}, V_{DD} = 80% V_{(BR)DSS}.⁽⁴⁾V_{DS} ≤ 520 V

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		D ² PAK	TO-220	TO-220FP	
R _{thj-case}	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.83		4.2	°C/W
R _{thj-pcb}	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max ⁽¹⁾	30			°C/W
R _{thj-amb}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max		62.5		°C/W

Notes:⁽¹⁾When mounted on 1 inch² FR-4, 2 Oz copper board.

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I _{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by T _{jmax})	2.2	A
E _{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T _j =25°C, I _D = I _{AR} ; V _{DD} =50V)	650	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5: On /off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V _{(BR)DSS}	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I _D = 1 mA, V _{GS} = 0	650			V
I _{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V _{GS} = 0)	V _{DS} = 650 V			1	μA
		V _{DS} = 650 V, T _C = 125 °C			100	μA
I _{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current (V _{DS} = 0)	V _{GS} = ± 25 V			±10	μA
V _{GS(th)}	Gate threshold voltage	V _{DS} = V _{GS} , I _D = 250 μA	2	3	4	V
R _{DS(on)}	Static drain-source on-resistance	V _{GS} = 10 V, I _D = 8 A		0.185	0.23	Ω

Table 6: Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C _{iss}	Input capacitance	V _{DS} = 100 V, f = 1 MHz, V _{GS} = 0	-	1060	-	pF
C _{oss}	Output capacitance		-	47.5	-	pF
C _{rss}	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1.65	-	pF
C _{oss eq. (1)}	Equivalent output capacitance	V _{DS} = 0 to 520 V, V _{GS} = 0	-	229	-	pF
R _G	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz, I _D = 0	-	7	-	Ω
Q _g	Total gate charge	V _{DD} = 520 V, I _D = 16 A, V _{GS} = 10 V	-	29	-	nC
Q _{gs}	Gate-source charge		-	3.8	-	nC
Q _{gd}	Gate-drain charge		-	14	-	nC

Notes:

(1) C_{oss eq.} is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7: Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
t _{d(on)}	Turn-on delay time	V _{DD} = 325 V, I _D = 8 A, R _G = 4.7 Ω, V _{GS} = 10 V	-	10	-	ns
t _r	Rise time		-	9.5	-	ns
t _{d(off)}	Turn-off delay time		-	68	-	ns
t _f	Fall time		-	25.5	-	ns

Table 8: Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current		-		16	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		64	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	-		1.6	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$	-	350		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	4.5		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	26		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 16\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$, $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$	-	496		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge		-	6.5		μC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current		-	25.5		A

Notes:

(1) Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

(2) Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Safe operating area for D2PAK and TO-220

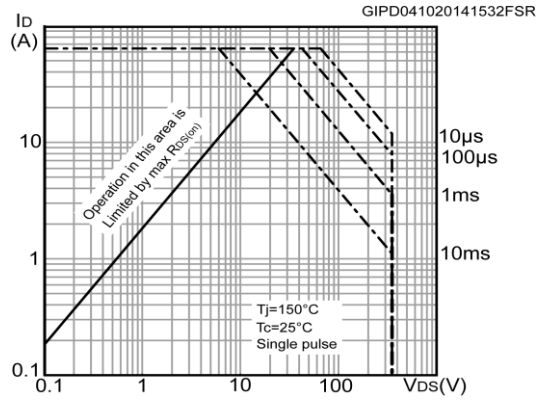


Figure 3: Thermal impedance for D2PAK and TO-220

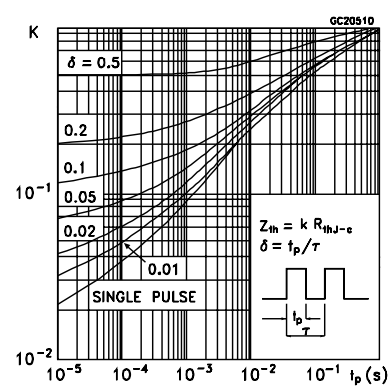


Figure 4: Safe operating area for TO-220FP

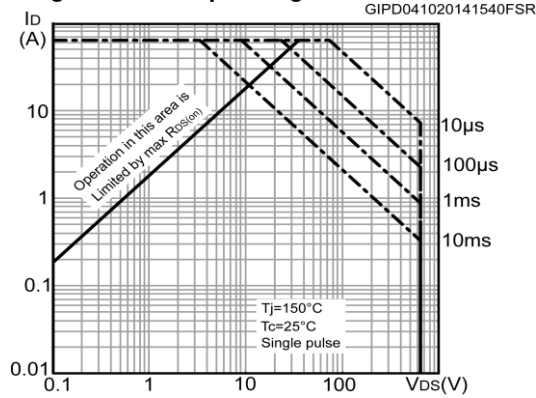


Figure 5: Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

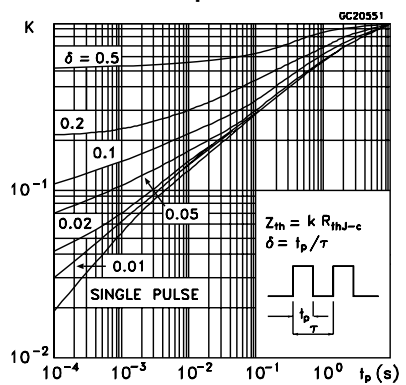


Figure 6: Output characteristics

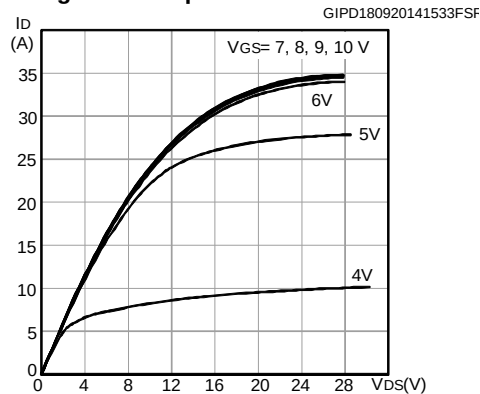


Figure 7: Transfer characteristics

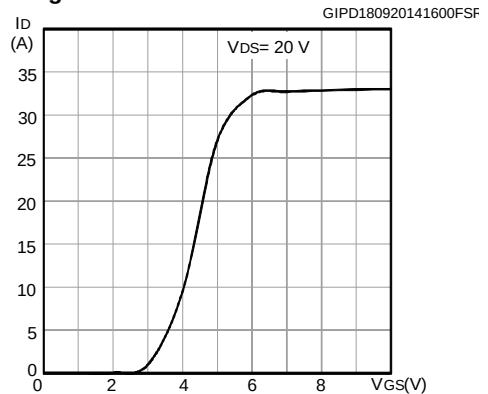


Figure 8: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

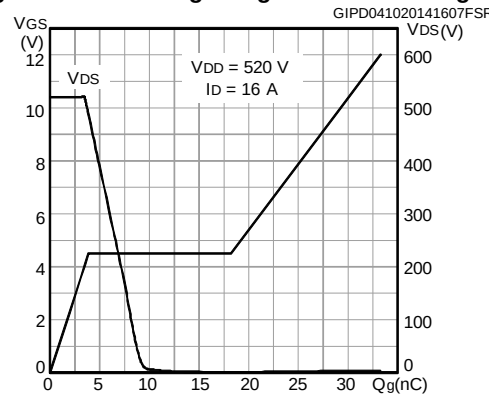


Figure 9: Static drain-source on-resistance

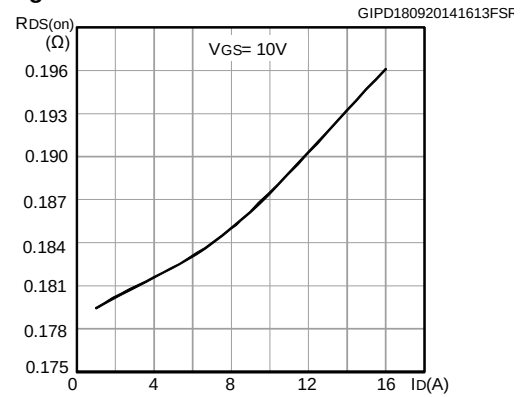


Figure 10: Capacitance variations

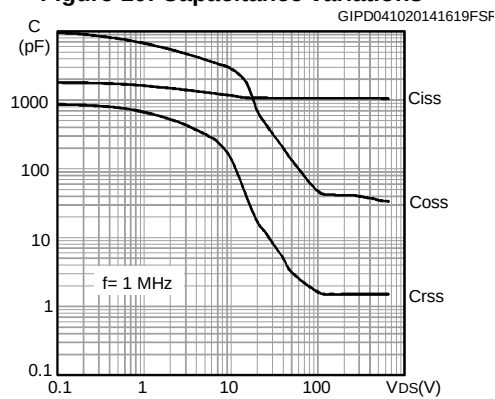


Figure 11: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

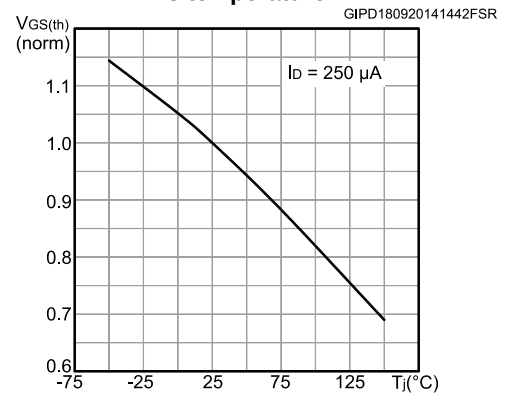


Figure 12: Normalized on-resistance

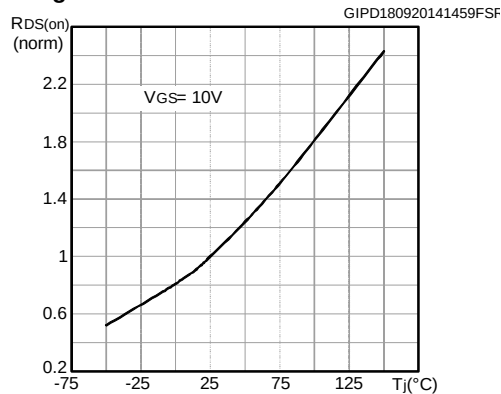
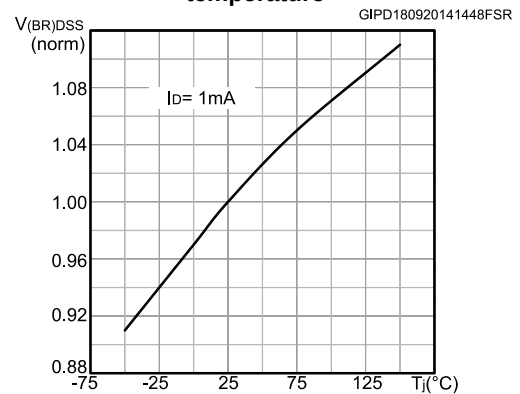
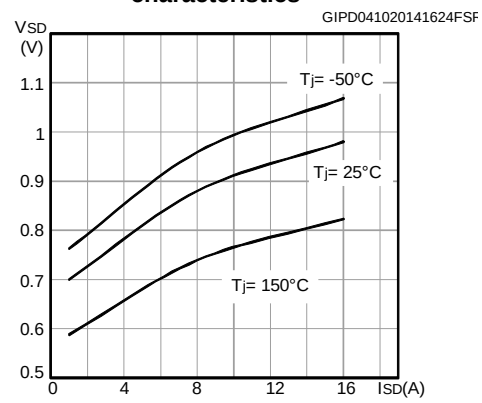
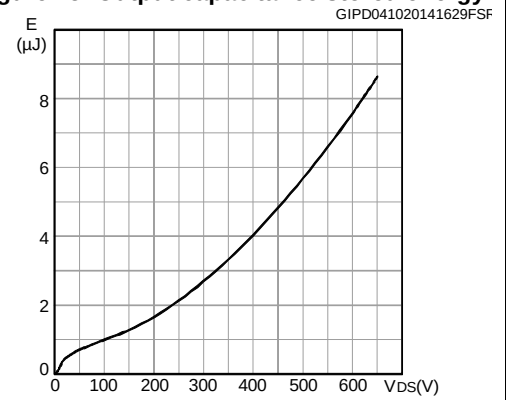
Figure 13: Normalized $V_{(BR)DSS}$ vs temperature

Figure 14: Source-drain diode forward characteristics**Figure 15: Output capacitance stored energy**

3 Test circuits

Figure 16: Switching times test circuit for resistive load

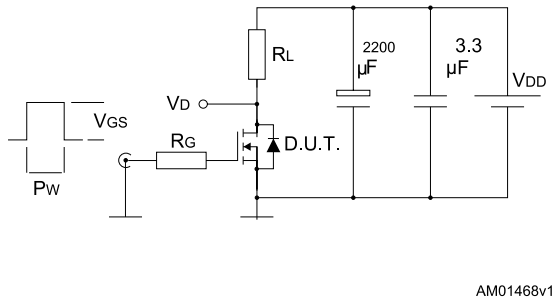


Figure 17: Gate charge test circuit

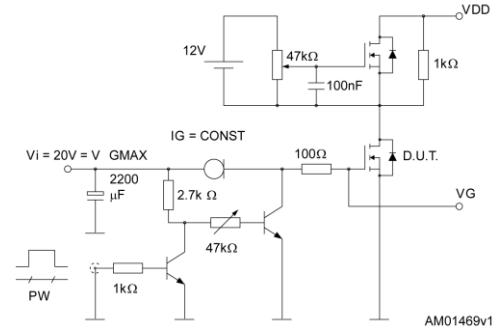


Figure 18: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

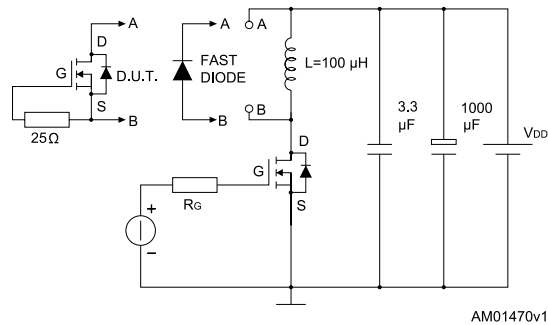


Figure 19: Unclamped inductive load test circuit

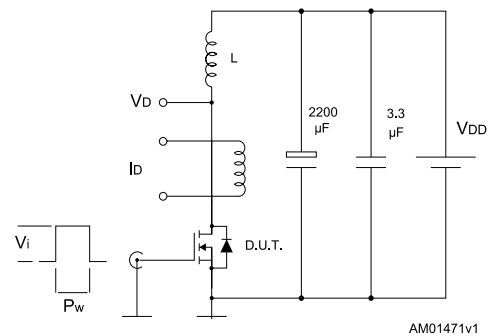


Figure 20: Unclamped inductive waveform

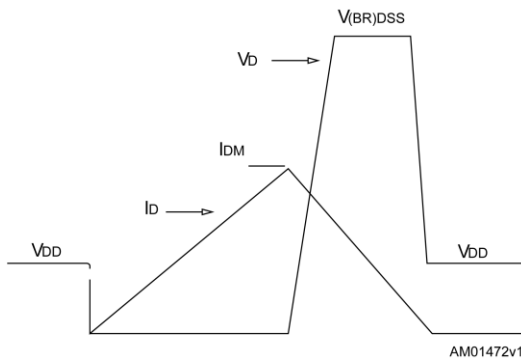
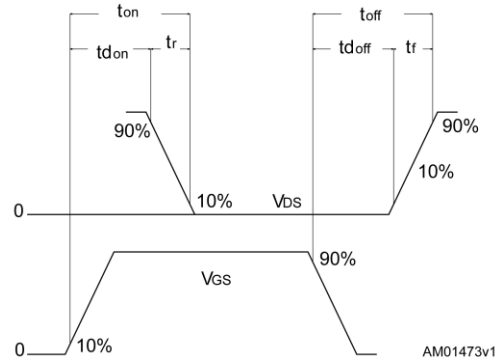


Figure 21: Switching time waveform



4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

4.1 D2PAK package information

Figure 22: D²PAK (TO-263) drawing

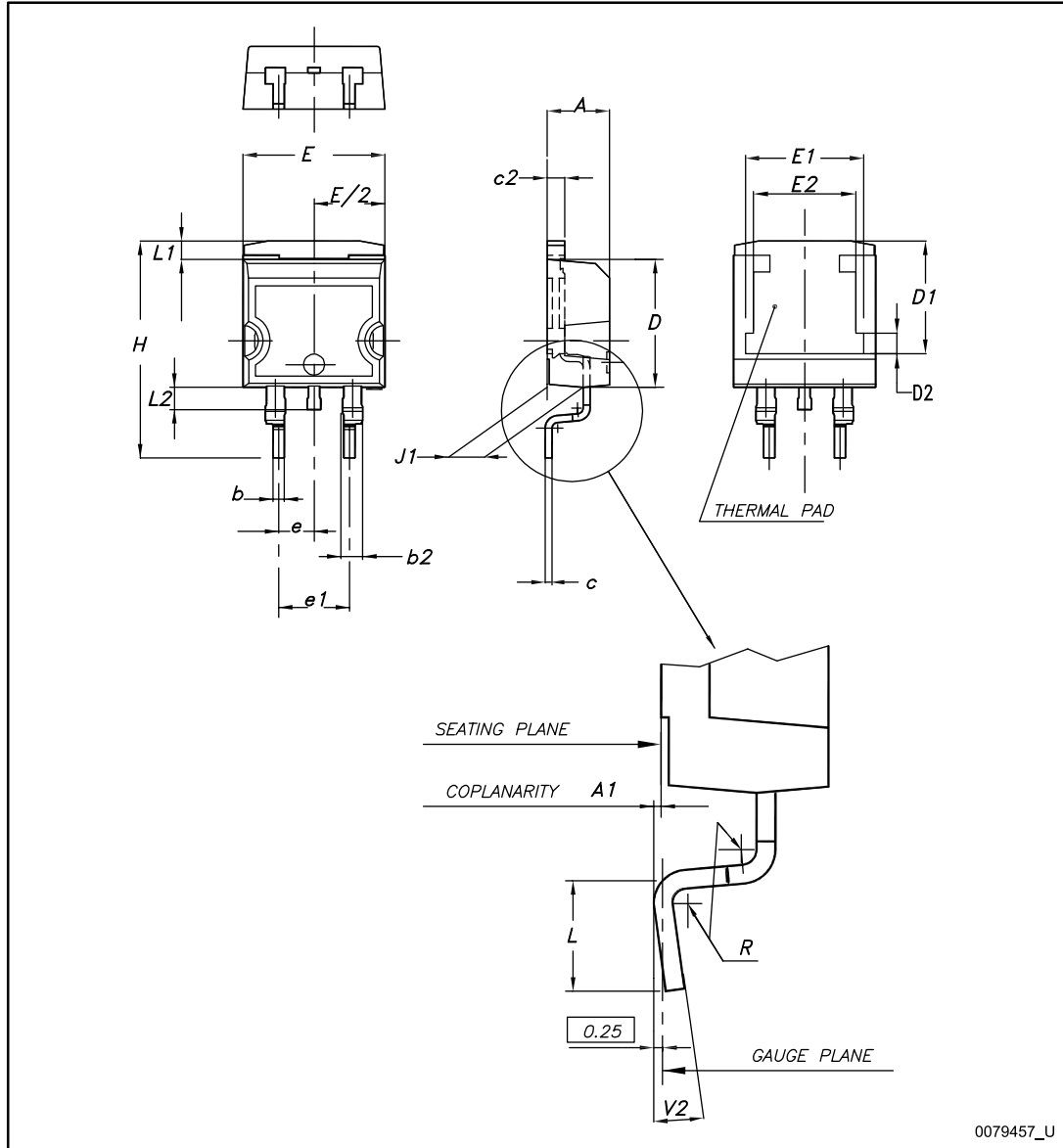
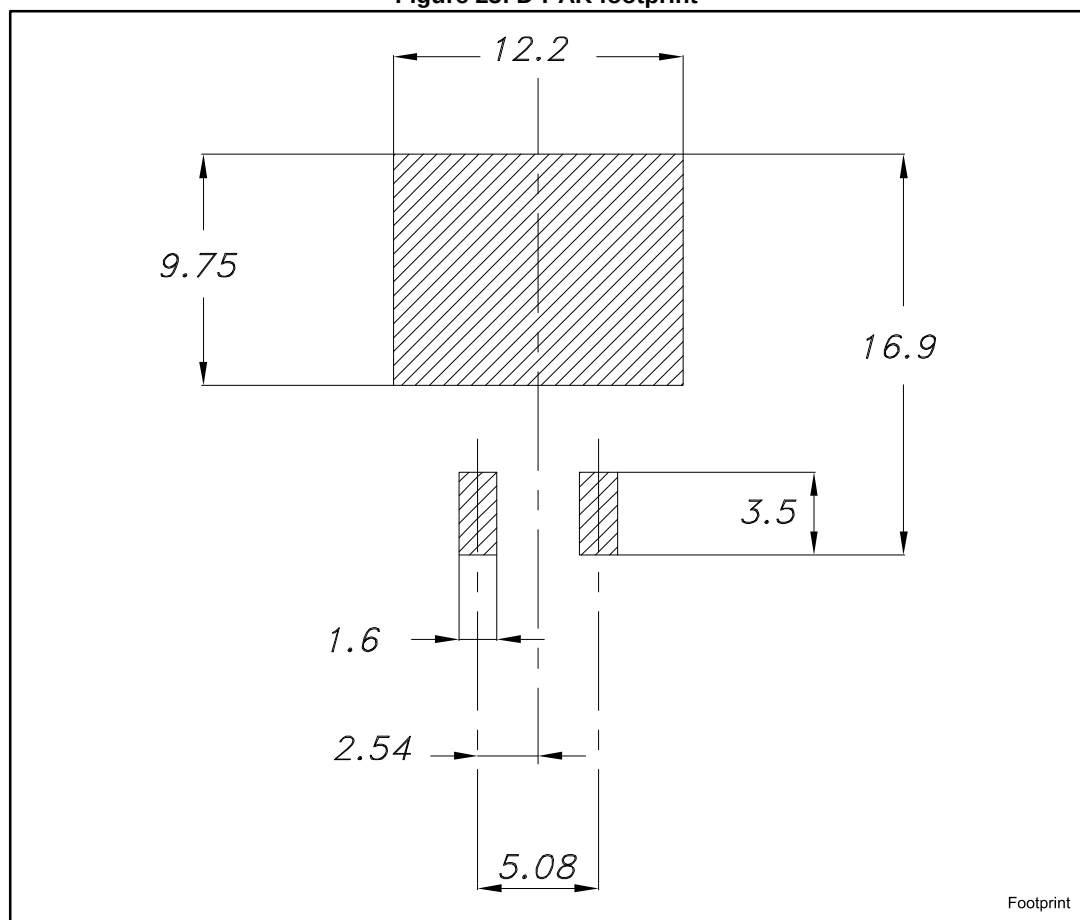


Table 9: D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	0.03		0.23
b	0.70		0.93
b2	1.14		1.70
c	0.45		0.60
c2	1.23		1.36
D	8.95		9.35
D1	7.50	7.75	8.00
D2	1.10	1.30	1.50
E	10		10.40
E1	8.50	8.70	8.90
E2	6.85	7.05	7.25
e		2.54	
e1	4.88		5.28
H	15		15.85
J1	2.49		2.69
L	2.29		2.79
L1	1.27		1.40
L2	1.30		1.75
R		0.4	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 23: D²PAK footprint

All the dimensions are in millimeters.

4.2 TO-220FP package information

Figure 24: TO-220FP package outline

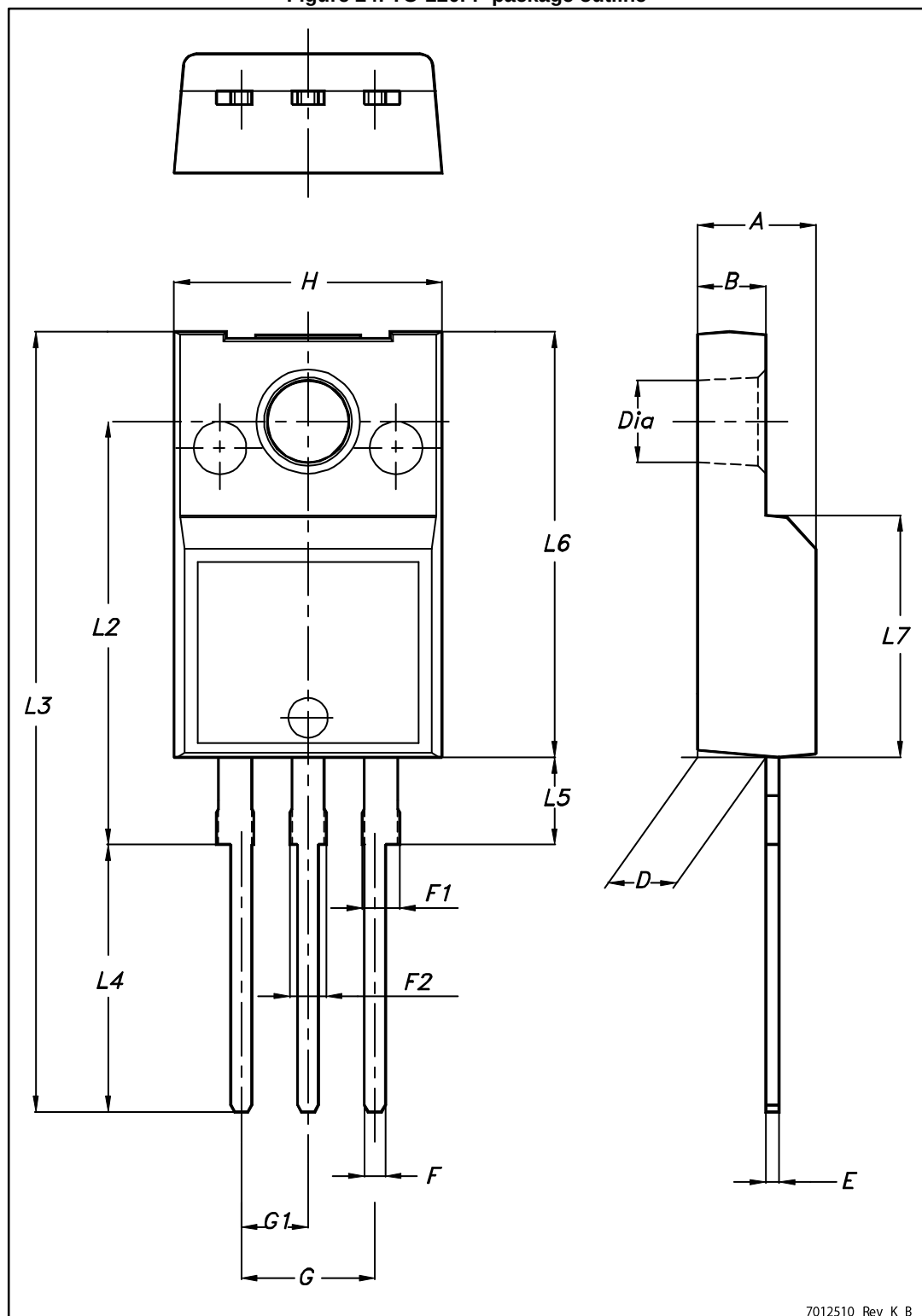


Table 10: TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

4.3 TO-220 type A package information

Figure 25: TO-220 type A package outline

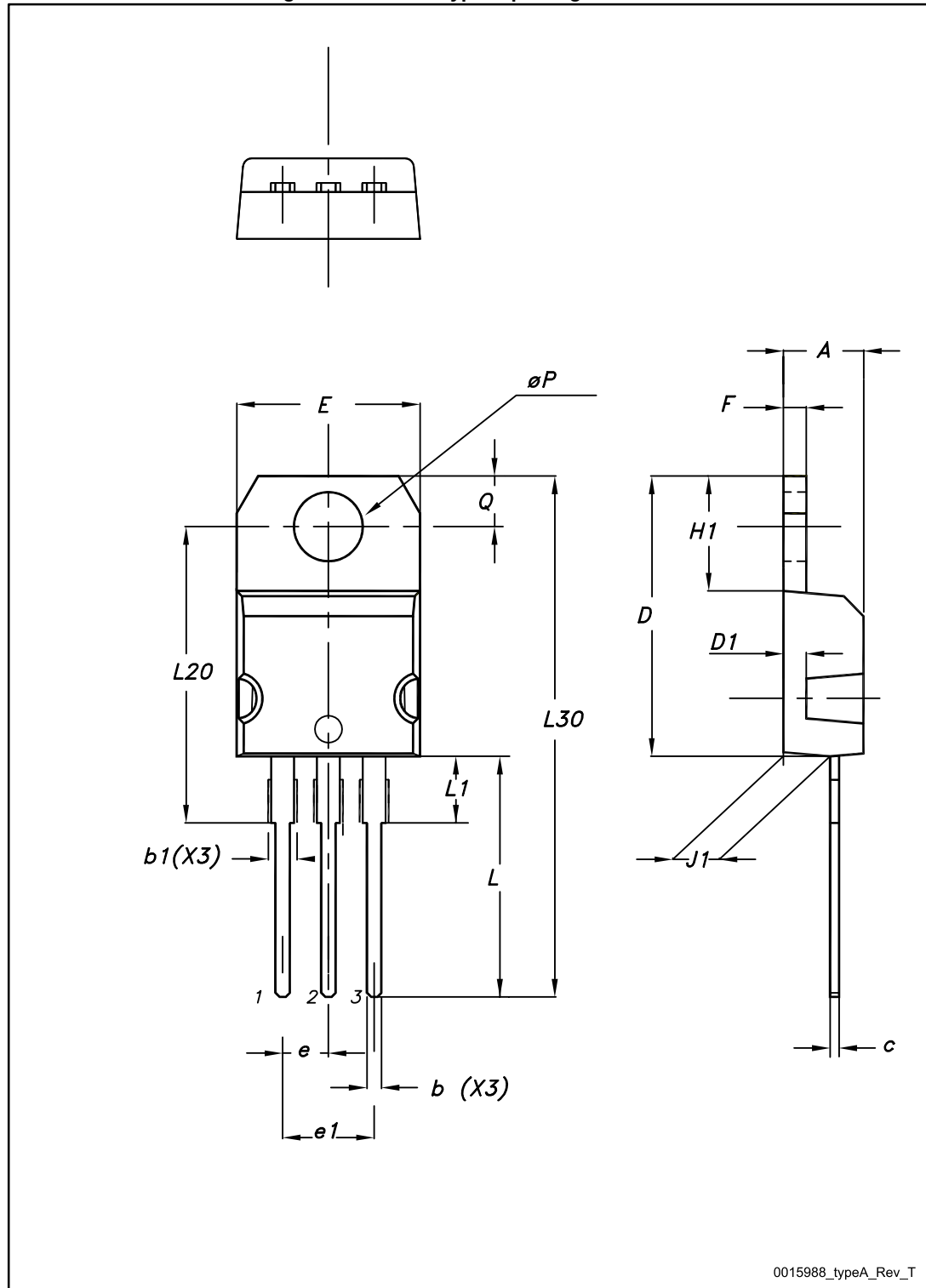


Table 11: TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
øP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

5 Packaging mechanical data

Figure 26: Tape

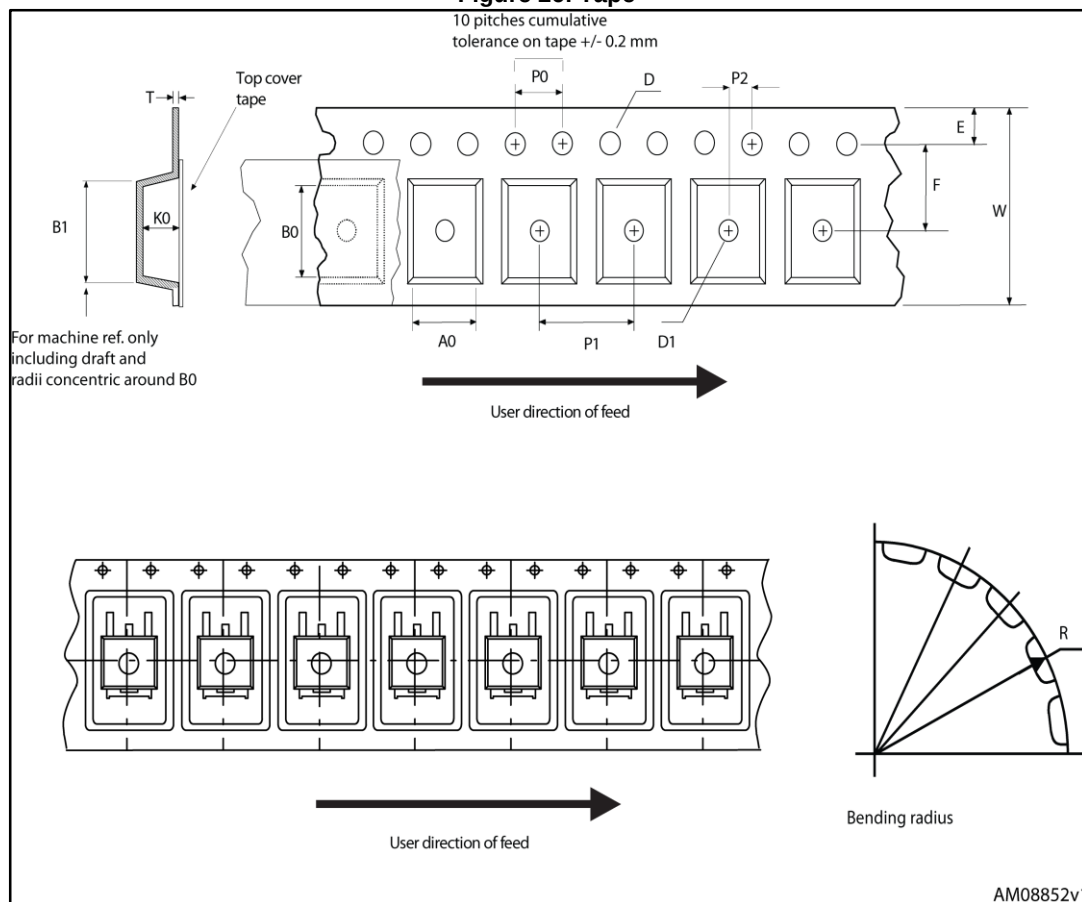
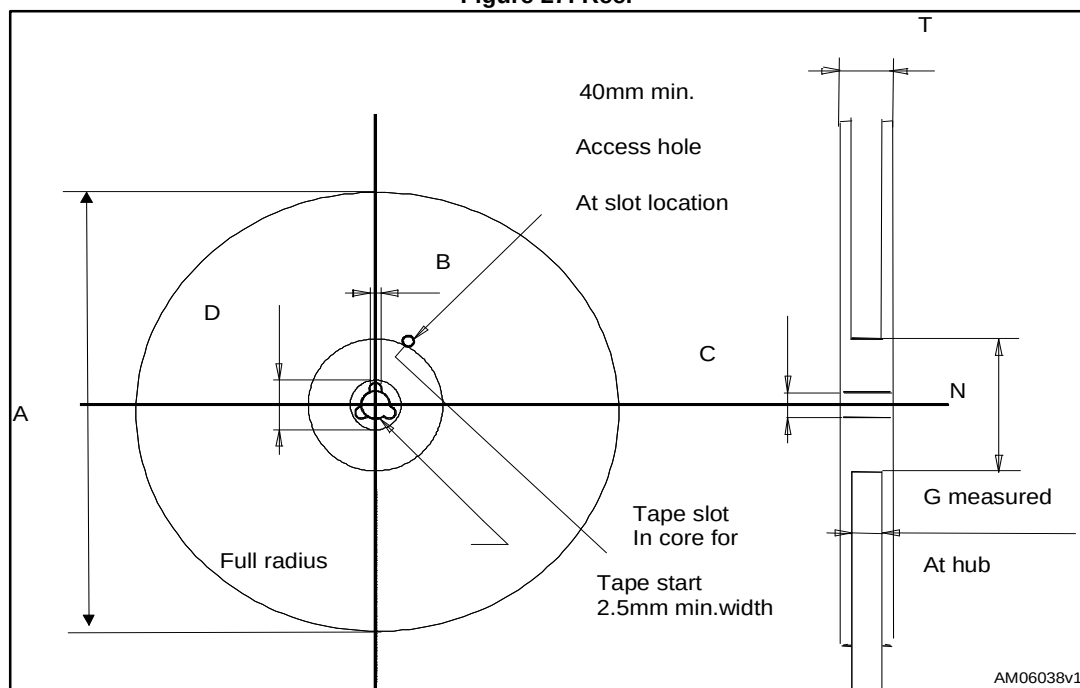


Figure 27: Reel

Table 12: D²PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	10.5	10.7	A		330
B0	15.7	15.9	B	1.5	
D	1.5	1.6	C	12.8	13.2
D1	1.59	1.61	D	20.2	
E	1.65	1.85	G	24.4	26.4
F	11.4	11.6	N	100	
K0	4.8	5.0	T		30.4
P0	3.9	4.1			
P1	11.9	12.1	Base qty		1000
P2	1.9	2.1	Bulk qty		1000
R	50				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	23.7	24.3			

6 Revision history

Table 13: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
09-Jun-2014	1	First release.
11-Nov-2014	2	Document status promoted from preliminary to production data.

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